Techniques for Talk…

Expectations:

- **Be explicit about your expectations for talk**
- **Model the type of classroom discourse you expect**

Topic:

- **Plan for rich questions**
- **Design discussions that will advance your learning goals**

Community:

- **Classroom Norms:** Norms for discussion set up guidelines and promote safety
- **"Talk Moves" for large group discussion**: Re-voicing * Asking students to restate someone else's reasoning * Asking students to apply their reasoning to someone else's reasoning * Using wait time * Prompting students for further participation
- **Talk in different formats:** Whole group * small group * pairs
- **Allow private think time before discussion:** Think-Pair-Share; Quick write
- **Provide sentence stems**
- **Use discussion protocols:** Last word protocol, 30 second share